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LIST OF ISSUES TO DIFFERENTIATED CREDIT

Traumatology and Orthopedics

Section 1: General questions of traumatology and orthopedics

1. Types of curvature of the axis of the upper and lower limbs.
2. A comparative measurement of the length of the upper and lower extremities.
3. Types of limb shortening.
4. Types of restriction of movement of the joints.
5. Classification of long bone fractures.
6. Types of displacement of bone fragments in fractures of long bones.
7. Reliable and relative clinical signs of fractures.
8. Types of immobilization and their characteristics.
9. Basic principles of transport immobilization.
10. Basic rules imposing cast.
11. Types of fixation of long bone fractures.
12. Types of violations of consolidation of fractures, their causes and treatment guidelines.
13. Absolute and relative indications for amputation.
14. Types of artificial limbs and their characteristics.
15. Orthopedic devices, their purpose and indications for use.


Section 2. Damages of spine, pelvis, bones and joints

16. The classification of traumatic dislocations.
17. Common clinical signs and principles of treatment of dislocation.
18. dislocated shoulder. Classification, diagnosis and treatment.
19. Dislocation of the forearm. Classification, diagnosis and treatment.
20. Dislocation of the hip. Classification, diagnosis and treatment.
21. Fracture of the ribs. Classification, diagnosis and treatment.
22. Collarbone Fracture. Classification, diagnosis and treatment.
23. The mechanism of injury and classification of spinal injuries.
24. Diagnosis and treatment of uncomplicated fracture of the spine.
25. Fracture of the humerus - diagnostics and treatments.
26. Fracture of the olecranon - diagnostics and treatments.

27. Damage Montedzha and Galeazzi - diagnosis and treatment.
28. Classification and treatment of fracture of the radius in a typical place.
29. Diagnosis and treatment of fractures of the metacarpals and phalanges of the fingers.
30. The mechanism of injury and classification of pelvic fracture.
31. Diagnosis and treatment of pelvic fractures.
32. fracture of the femur - the classification, diagnosis and treatment.
33. fracture of the patella. The mechanism of occurrence, classification and treatment.
34. Mehanogenez knee ligament damage. Diagnosis and treatment.
35. Damage to the meniscus of the knee. Diagnosis and treatment.
36. Fracture of the tibia - classification, diagnosis and treatment.
37. Damage Dupuytren - diagnosis and treatment.
38. Damage Malgenya - diagnosis and treatment.
39. Damage to the Pott-Destin - diagnosis and treatment.
40. Diagnosis and treatment of ankle ligament damage.
41. Damage to the Achilles tendon - diagnosis and treatment.
42. Fracture of the calcaneus - diagnosis and treatment.
43. Fracture of metatarsal bones and phalanges of the foot - diagnosis and treatment.

Section 3. Degenerative-dystrophic diseases of joints and deformations of bones

44. Diagnosis of osteochondrosis.
45. The main methods of treatment of spinal osteochondrosis.
46. Clinical and radiographic stage of deforming arthrosis.
47. The main methods of treatment of deforming arthrosis.
48. The funnel and keeled chest.
49. Clinical signs of congenital muscular torticollis.
50. Classification and clinical signs of scoliosis.
51. Conservative and surgical treatment of scoliosis.
52. Defects posture, clinical signs and treatment guidelines.
53. Clinical and radiological diagnosis of congenital hip dislocation.
54. Features of treatment of congenital dislocation of the hip.
55. Clinical signs of congenital clubfoot and its classification.
56. Treatment of congenital clubfoot.
57. Clinical and anatomical form of syndactyly and polydactyly. Treatment.
58. acquisitions of static deformation of the foot.
59. Rejection of the 1st toe outward - Clinic and treatment.
60. The clinic, diagnosis and treatment of flatfoot.

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