

**MINISTRY OF HEALTH OF UKRAINE
ODESA NATIONAL MEDICAL UNIVERSITY**

Stomatology, International Faculty

**Department of General and Clinical Epidemiology and Biosafety
with a Course in Microbiology and Virology**

**Syllabus of course
«MICROBIOLOGY, VIROLOGY AND IMMUNOLOGY»**

Volume:	Total number of hours: 180 hours, 6 credits Semester: II 1 st course
Days, Time, Place:	According to the Schedule Department of General and Clinical Epidemiology and Biosafety with a Course in Microbiology and Virology Odesa, 1 Knyazivska str., rooms 1-6
Teacher(s)	Hruzesvnyi O.A., MD, Doctor of Science, full professor; Associate professors: Holovatiuk O.L. MD, PhD, Koltsova I.G., MD, PhD, Shevchuk H.Y., PhD, Kurtova M.M., MD, PhD, Assistant professors: Denysko T.V., Dubina A.V., Kahliak M.D., Kobylnyk S.M., Tabulina A.M., Tarasov Y.V., MD
Contact information	<i>Phone:</i> Shevchuk Hanna, Head of studies 093-419-96-77 Dubina Anzhela, responsible for the organizational and educational work of the department 067-428-63-43 Cheban Maya, laboratory assistant 048-753-09-81 <i>E-mail:</i> onmedumicrobio@onmedu.edu.ua ; Offline consultations: Thursday – 14.00 - 16.00; Saturday – 9.00 - 13.00; Online consultations: Thursday – 14.00 - 16.00; Saturday – 9.00 - 13.00; The link to the online consultation is provided to each group during the classes separately.

COMMUNICATION

Communication with master will be carried out in the classroom (in person).

During distance learning, communication is carried out through the Microsoft Teams platform, Moodle, as well as through e-mail correspondence, Viber and Telegram messengers (through groups created in Telegram for each group, separately through the group head).

ANNOTATION OF THE COURSE

The subject of study of the discipline is the properties of pathogenic representatives of the world of microorganisms, their interaction with the human body, mechanisms of the development of infectious diseases, methods of their diagnosis, specific prevention and treatment.

Prerequisites and post-requisites of the discipline (place of the discipline in the educational program):

Prerequisites: Ukrainian language (by professional direction), foreign language (by professional direction), the latin language, medical biology, medical and biological physics, biological and bioorganic chemistry, human anatomy, histology, cytology and embryology, physiology.

Post-requisites: Hygiene, epidemiology with a course of evidence-based medicine, pathophysiology, pathomorphology, clinical immunology and allergology, infectious diseases with children's infectious diseases, internal medicine, general surgery and other clinical disciplines.

The purpose is: to master the knowledge about the physiological role of microorganisms in the human body, their interaction with the human body; mechanisms of development of infectious diseases; to form the ability to determine the necessary methods of diagnosis, specific prevention and treatment of infectious diseases.

The tasks of the discipline:

1. To teach to interpret the biological properties of pathogenic and non-pathogenic microorganisms, viruses and the patterns of their interaction with the macroorganism, with the human population and the environment.

2. To form the ability to determine the methods of microbiological and virological diagnostics, etiologic therapy and specific prevention of infectious diseases.

3. To form the ability to determine the methods of microbiological and virological diagnostics, etiologic therapy and specific prevention of infectious pathologies of oral cavity.

4. To explain the structure of the immune system of the human body.

5. To form the ability to interpret the main mechanisms of the formation of the body's immune response.

6. To form the ability to determine the main types of pathological reactions of the immune system and their role in the development of the most common human diseases.

Expected result:

As a result of studying the discipline, the master has to:

Know:

- algorithm for carrying out serological reactions in infectious diseases;
- algorithm for conducting microbiological research of biological fluids and secretions;
- an algorithm for conducting chemical, organoleptic, bacteriological types of studies on the quality of food and water.

Be able:

- to evaluate the results of laboratory and instrumental studies;
- to predict the negative consequences of exposure to dangerous factors on the human body;
- to master modern methods of microbiological research in infectious diseases;
- to analyze the principles of vaccines production, methods of their standardization, control and practical use;
- to master the principles immune sera production, methods of their standardization, control and practical use;
- to interpret the development of medicine in historical retrospective;
- to interpret the main historical and medical events;
- to demonstrate possession of moral and ethical principles of treating a living person, their body as an object of anatomical and clinical research.

DESCRIPTION OF THE COURSE

Forms and methods of teaching

The course will be presented in the form of lectures (24 hours) and practical lessons (96 hours), organization of independent work of master(60 hours).

Methods of educational and cognitive activity will be used in the practical classes: the method of problem presentation, partially research, research method of studying microorganisms - the causative agents of human infectious diseases.

Teaching methods: conversation, explanation, discussion, discussion of the acute issues; visual methods: illustration (including multimedia presentations); solving situational tasks; testing; filling lab reports.

The content of the discipline

Theme 1. Subject and tasks of medical microbiology. Equipment and organization of laboratory. Microscopic method of studying microorganisms. Microscopy technique.

Theme 2. Main bacterial shapes. Simple and differential staining. Gram stain.

Theme 3. Structure of a bacterial cell. Morphology and structure of bacteria, fungi and protozoa.

Theme 4. Physiology of bacteria. Nutrient media. Methods of sterilization. Disinfection.

Theme 5. The methods of bacteriological investigation. Methods of isolation of pure cultures of aerobes and anaerobes.

Theme 6. Cultural and biochemical properties of bacteria. Identification of pure cultures of bacteria.

Theme 7. Phages. Genetics of microorganisms.

Theme 8. Molecular diagnostic methods.

Theme 9. Microbiological basis of antimicrobial chemotherapy and antiseptic.

Theme 10. Drilling of the algorithm of application general diagnostic methods in microbiology.

Theme 11. Infection. Biological method of investigation.

Theme 12. Concept of immunity. Types of immunity. Antigens. Antibodies.

Theme 13. Cellular and humoral factors of non-specific immunity. Phagocytosis.

Theme 14. Biology of immune response.

Theme 15. Reactions of "antigen-antibody": agglutination test, precipitation test, neutralization test.

Theme 16. Reactions of "antigen-antibody": serological tests with use of the labels.

Theme 17. Reactions of "antigen-antibody": reaction of immune lysis, complement fixation test.

Theme 18. Allergy.

Theme 19. Immunoprophylaxis. Immunotherapy

Theme 20. Methods of assessment of the immune state of the organism. Immunodeficiencies.

Theme 21. Drilling of the algorithm of using general methods of examination in immunology.

Theme 22. Methods of laboratory diagnosis of bacterial infections. Pathogenic cocci.

Theme 23. Methods of laboratory diagnosis of bacterial infections. Pathogenic gramnegative cocci.

Theme 24. Pathogenic spirochaetes. Causative agent of cholera.

Theme 25. Pathogenic clostridia.

Theme 26. Brucellae. Francisella tularensis. Bacillus anthracis.

Theme 27. Corynebacteria.

Theme 28. Mycobacteria.

Theme 29. Rickettsia.

Theme 30. Chlamydiae. Mycoplasmas.

Theme 31. Causative agent of cholera.

Theme 32. Escherichia. Shigella.

Theme 33. Salmonella.

Theme 34. Yersinia.

Theme 35. Campylobacter and Helicobacter.

Theme 36. Drilling of the algorithm of laboratory diagnosis of bacterial infections

Theme 37. General virology. Classification of viruses.

Theme 38. Cultivation of viruses. Methods of laboratory diagnostics of viral infections. Prions.

Theme 39. Orthomyxoviruses. Paramyxoviruses.

- Theme 40. Coronaviruses.
 Theme 41. Picoronaviruses.
 Theme 42. Rhabdoviruses. Arboviruses.
 Rhabdoviruses (family Rhabdoviridae). General characteristics and classification.
 Theme 43. Adenoviruses. Papillomaviruses. Parvoviruses. Poxviruses. Viral oncogenesis.
 Theme 44. Herpesviruses.
 Theme 45. Causative agents of viral hepatitis.
 Theme 46. Human Immunodeficiency Virus. Causative agents of occupational diseases in stomatology.
 Theme 47. Drilling of algorithm of the laboratory diagnosis of viral infections.
 Final test control.

List of recommended literature:

Main:

1. Abbas, A., Litchman, A. H. & Pillai, S. Basic Immunology - 6th Edition. (Elsevier Ltd, 2019).
2. Anantharyan R. Jayaram Paniker C. K. Textbook of Microbiology. 12-th Edition. - Orient Longman, 2022.
3. Male, D., Peebles, S. & Male, V. Immunology. (2020).
4. Richard J. Lamont, George N. Hajishengallis, Hyun (Michel) Koo, Howard F. Jenkinson. Oral Microbiology and Immunology, 3rd Edition // ISBN: 978-1-683-67290-6, 2014.

Additional:

5. Barer, M. & Irving, W. L. Medical Microbiology 19th Edition A Guide to Microbial Infections: Pathogenesis, Immunity, Laboratory Investigation and Control. vol. 19 (2018).
6. Burrell, C. J., Howard, C. R. & Murphy, F. A. Fenner and White's Medical Virology: Fifth Edition. Fenner and White's Medical Virology: Fifth Edition (Elsevier Inc., 2016).
7. Cann, A. J. Principles of Molecular Virology: Sixth Edition. Principles of Molecular Virology: Sixth Edition (Elsevier Inc., 2015). doi:10.1016/C2014-0-01081-7.
8. Jawetz, Melnick, & Adelberg's Medical Microbiology, 26th Edition, English, 880 p. 2012.
9. Louten, J. & Reynolds, N. Essential Human Virology. (2016).
10. Marsh D, P., Lewis A O, M., Rogers, H., Williams W, D. & Wilson, M. Marsh and Martin's Oral Microbiology. (Elsevier Limited, 2016).
11. Nath, S. K. & Revankar, S. G. Problem-based microbiology. (Saunders, 2006).
12. Ream, Walt. Molecular microbiology laboratory: a writing-intensive course. (Academic Press, 2013).
13. Review of Medical Microbiology and Immunology, 12 edition/ Warren E. Levinson. McGraw-Hill Prof Med.-Tech., 688 p. 2012.
14. Rich, R. R. & Fleisher, T. A. Clinical Immunology (Fifth Edition) Principles and Practice. Clinical Immunology (2018).
15. Sandle, T. Pharmaceutical Microbiology: Essentials for Quality Assurance and Quality Control. Pharmaceutical Microbiology: Essentials for Quality Assurance and Quality Control (Elsevier Inc., 2015). doi:10.1016/C2014-0-00532-1.

CRITERIA EVALUATION

Ongoing control:

- oral control: individual survey on the theme;
- written control: assessment of the solution of situational tasks, evaluation of lab reports.
- test control: assessment of performance of tests on the theme.

Criteria of ongoing assessment at the practical class

Score	Assessment criterion
Excellent «5»	The student takes an active part in practical classes, demonstrates deep knowledge, gives complete and detailed answers to questions. Takes an active part in discussing problem situations, demonstrates good skills and abilities in performing practical tasks, correctly evaluates the results. Test tasks are completed in full.
Good «4»	The student participates in practical classes; has a good command of the material. Demonstrates the necessary knowledge, but answers questions with some mistakes; participates in the discussion of problem situations. Test tasks are completed in full, at least 70% of answers to questions are correct.
Satisfactory «3»	The student sometimes participates in practical classes; partially speaks and asks questions; makes mistakes when answering questions; shows passive work in practical classes. Demonstrates skills and abilities in performing practical tasks, but evaluates the results obtained insufficiently fully and accurately. Testing is completed in full, at least 50% of answers are correct, answers to open questions are not logical, with obvious significant errors in definitions.
Unsatisfactory «2»	The student does not participate in the practical lesson, is only an observer; never speaks and does not ask questions, is not interested in learning the material; gives incorrect answers to questions, demonstrates insufficient skills and abilities, cannot cope with practical work and evaluation of the results. Testing is not completed.

Final control: The master is admitted to the exam provided that the requirements of the curriculum are fulfilled and if they received at least 3.00 points for the current educational activity and passed the final test control of the "Krok-1" format by at least 90% (50 tasks).

Possibility and conditions for receiving additional (bonus) points: not provided.

INDEPENDENT WORK OF MASTERS

Independent work involves preparation for each seminar, independent study of a certain list of topics or topics that require in-depth study. Questions on topics assigned for independent study are included in the control measures.

COURSE POLICY

Policy on deadlines and retakes:

- Unexcused absences will be made up as scheduled by the teachers on duty.
- Excused absences are made up on an individual schedule with the permission of the dean.

Policy on academic integrity:

It is obligatory to observe academic integrity by masters, namely independent performance of all types of work, tasks, forms of control provided by the work program of this discipline:

- references to sources of information in case of using ideas, developments, statements, information;

- compliance with copyright and related rights legislation;
- providing reliable information about the results of their own educational (scientific) activities, used research methods and sources of information.

Unacceptable in educational activities for participants in the educational process are:

- the use of family or official ties to obtain a positive or higher grade during any form of control of learning outcomes or advantages in scientific work;

- use of prohibited auxiliary materials or technical means (cribs, notes, micro-headphones, phones, smartphones, tablets, etc.) during control assessments;

- passing the procedures for controlling the results of training by fictitious persons.

For violation of academic integrity, master may be brought to such academic responsibility:

- lowering the results of the assessment of control work, assessment in the classroom, test, etc;

- repeated passing of assessment (control work, test, etc.)

- appointment of additional control assessments (additional individual tasks, control works, tests, etc.);

- conducting an additional check of other works of the offender's authorship.

Policy on attendance and lateness:

Uniform: medical gown that completely covers the outer clothing, or medical pajamas, cap, mask, change of shoes.

Equipment: notebook, pen.

Health status: master with acute infectious diseases, including respiratory diseases, are not allowed to attend classes.

Lateness to classes is not allowed. A master who is late for the lesson may attend it, but if the teacher has put "ab" in the register, they must make it up in the general order.

Use of mobile devices:

The use of any mobile devices is prohibited. In case of violation of this paragraph, the master must leave the class and the teacher puts "ab" in the register, which they must make up in the general order.

Mobile devices can be used by master with the permission of the teacher if they are needed to complete the task.

Behaviour in the classroom:

The behavior of master and teachers in the classroom must be working and calm, strictly comply with the rules established by the Regulations on Academic Integrity and Ethics of Academic Relations at Odesa National Medical University, in accordance with the Code of Academic Ethics and Relations of the University Community of Odesa National Medical University, the Regulations on the Prevention and Detection of Academic Plagiarism in the Research and Educational Work of Higher Education Masters, Researchers and Teachers of Odesa National Medical University.