## ODESSA NATIONAL MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

Department of infectious diseases with a course of dermatovereology

## **EXAM QUESTIONS**

- 1. General characteristics of zoonotic infections.
- 2. Particularly dangerous infections (infections regulated by international health regulations). Biological weapons and biosafety.
- 3. Dehydration shock. Causes, clinical signs, emergency care.
- 4. Differential diagnosis of jaundice: suprahepatic, hepatic and subhepatic. Laboratory diagnosis of jaundice.
- 5. Acute hepatic encephalopathy. Causes of occurrence, clinical signs, emergency care.
- 6. Septic shock. Causes of occurrence, clinical signs, emergency care.
- 7. Meningeal syndrome in infectious and non-infectious diseases. Primary and secondary meningitis. Changes in the cerebrospinal fluid in purulent and serous meningitis.
- 8. Cerebral edema-swelling syndrome. Causes of occurrence, clinical signs, emergency care.
- 9. Characteristics of exanthem Differential diagnosis of infectious diseases with manifestations of exanthem: typhoid and typhoid fever, meningococcemia and haemorrhagic fever.
- 10. "Children's' drip infections (measles, rubella, chickenpox) in adults.
- 11. Differential diagnosis of lymphadenopathies (rubella, HIV infection, plague, tularemia, toxoplasmosis, brucellosis)
- 12. Malarial coma. Clinic. Diagnosis. Treatment.
- 13. Modern methods of treatment and prevention of malaria.
- 14. Haemoglobinuric fever. Clinic. Diagnosis. Treatment.
- 15. Differential diagnosis of viral hepatitis with faecal-oral mechanism of transmission and haemocontact hepatitis. Markers of viral hepatitis.
- 16. AIDS-associated infections.
- 17. Principles of prescribing HAART to patients with HIV infection. Stages of laboratory diagnosis of HIV infection. Pre-exposure and post-exposure prophylaxis of HIV infection. Rules of prescription.
- 18. Syndrome of prolonged fever.
- 19. Calendar of preventive vaccinations in Ukraine: rules of vaccination.
- 20. Acute respiratory failure. Causes of occurrence, clinical signs, emergency care.
- 21. Plague. Anthrax. Etiology. Epidemiology. Pathogenesis. Clinic. Diagnosis. Treatment. Prevention.
- 22. Tularemia. Brucellosis. Etiology. Epidemiology. Pathogenesis. Clinic. Diagnosis. Treatment. Prevention.
- 23. Rabies. Tetanus. Etiology. Epidemiology. Pathogenesis. Clinic. Diagnosis. Treatment. Prevention.
- 24. Hemorrhagic fevers. Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome. Crimean-Congo fever. Etiology. Epidemiology. Pathogenesis. Clinic. Diagnosis. Treatment. Prevention.
- 25. Particularly contagious haemorrhagic fevers: Ebola, Lassa, Marburg.
- 26. Smallpox and monkeypox. Etiology. Epidemiology. Pathogenesis. Clinic. Diagnosis.

Treatment. Prevention.

- 27. Acute infectious diseases with diarrhoea syndrome. Salmonellosis. Shigellosis. Escherichiosis. Cholera. Etiology. Epidemiology. Pathogenesis. Clinic. Diagnosis. Treatment. Prevention.
- 28. Acute infectious diseases with diarrhoea syndrome. Food toxicity infections. Botulism. Etiology. Epidemiology. Pathogenesis. Clinic. Diagnosis. Treatment. Prevention.
- 29. Intestinal yersinosis and pseudotuberculosis. Etiology. Epidemiology. Pathogenesis. Clinic. Diagnosis. Treatment. Prevention.
- 30. Protozoan diseases of the intestine. Amoebiasis. Giardiasis. Balatidiasis. Etiology. Epidemiology. Pathogenesis. Clinic. Diagnosis. Treatment. Prevention.
- 31. Influenza and other acute respiratory viral infections (SARS, MERS, COVID-19). Epidemiology. Pathogenesis. Clinic. Diagnosis. Treatment. Prevention.
- 32. Infectious diseases with lesions of the oropharynx. Diphtheria. Infectious mononucleosis. Epidemiology. Pathogenesis. Clinic. Diagnosis. Treatment. Prevention.
- 33. Tick-borne and Japanese encephalitis. Epidemiology. Pathogenesis. Clinic. Diagnosis. Treatment. Prevention.
- 34. Lyme borreliosis. Epidemiology. Pathogenesis. Clinic. Diagnosis. Treatment. Prevention.
- 35. Erysipelas. Epidemiology. Pathogenesis. Clinic. Diagnosis. Treatment. Prevention.
- 36. Malaria. Etiology. Epidemiology. Pathogenesis. Clinical manifestations. Diagnosis. Features of the clinical course of various forms of malaria
- 37. Typhoid fever. Epidemiology. Pathogenesis. Clinic. Diagnosis. Treatment. Prevention.
- 38. HIV infection. Etiology. Epidemiological features. Pathogenesis. Classification of clinical stages.
- 39. Acute hepatitis A, E. Epidemiology. Pathogenesis. Clinic. Diagnosis. Treatment. Prevention.
- 40. Acute hepatitis B, C, D. Epidemiology. Pathogenesis. Clinic. Diagnosis. Treatment. Prevention.

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